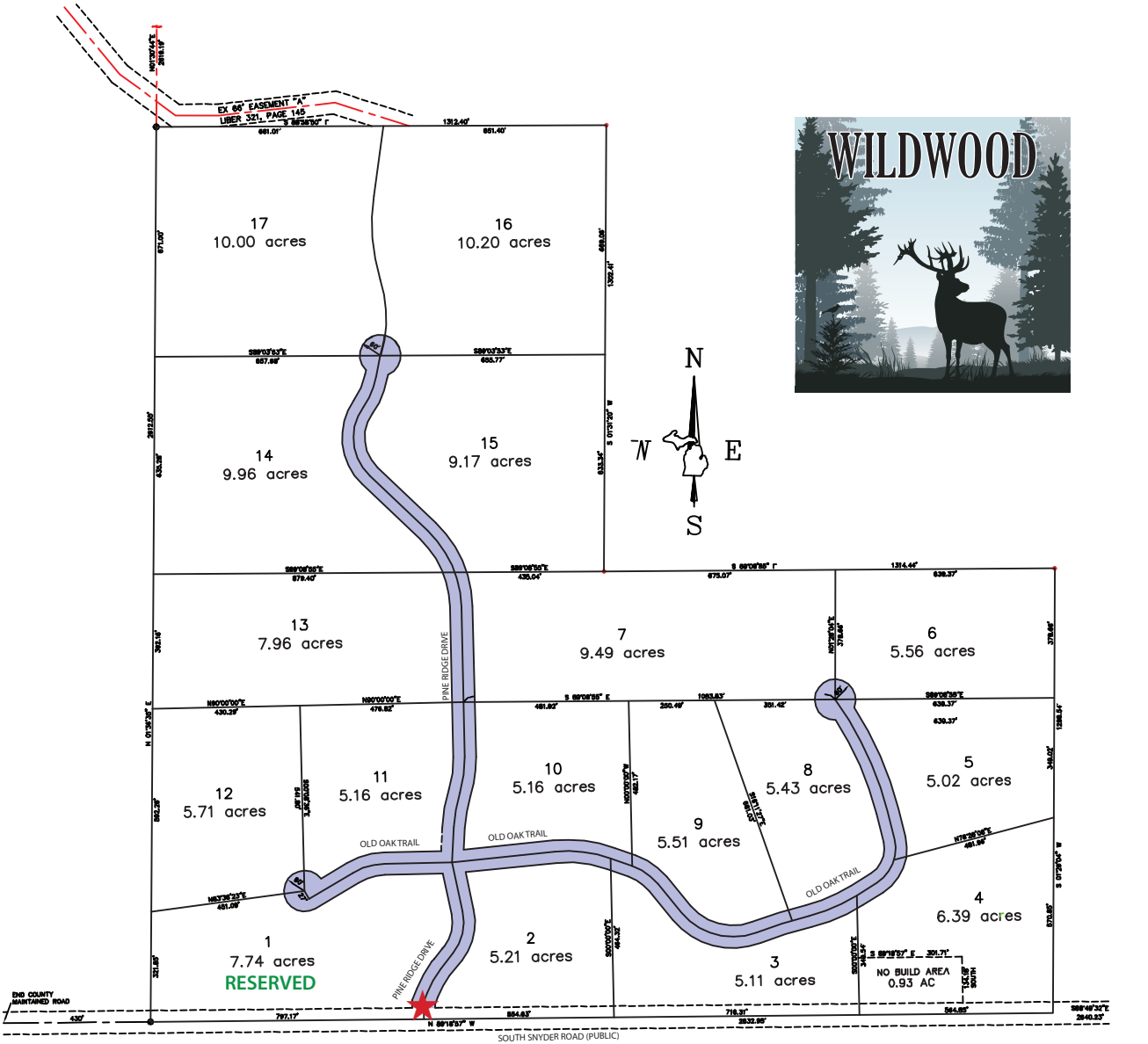


Updated 11.12.2026